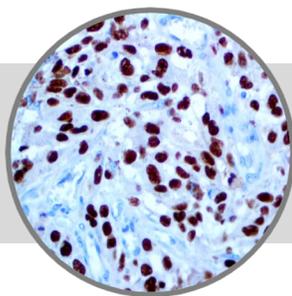


**SOX-10****Clone: BSB-62**

Mouse Monoclonal


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*Inset: IHC of SOX-10 on a FFPE Melanoma Tissue***Intended Use**

For In Vitro Diagnostic Use.

This antibody is intended for use in Immunohistochemical applications on formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded tissues (FFPE), frozen tissue sections and cell preparations. Interpretation of results should be performed by a qualified medical professional.

**Immunogen**

A synthetic peptide corresponding to N-Terminus of human SOX-10.

**Summary and Explanation**

Transcription factor SOX-10 is a member of the SOX (SRY-related HMG-box) family of transcription factors involved in the regulation of embryonic development and in the determination of the cell fate. The encoded protein may act as a transcriptional activator after forming a protein complex with other proteins. This protein acts as a nucleocytoplasmic shuttle protein and is important for neural crest and peripheral nervous system development. Mutations in this gene are associated with Waardenburg-Shah and Waardenburg-Hirschsprung disease. Anti-SOX-10 has been recently shown to be a sensitive marker of melanoma, including conventional, spindled, and desmoplastic subtypes.

SOX-10 is expressed by metastatic melanomas and nodal capsular nevus in sentinel lymph nodes, but not by other lymph node components such as dendritic cells which usually express S100 protein. In scar specimens, immature fibroblasts, epithelioid granulomas, and histiocytic proliferations can histopathologically mimic residual melanoma and even be positive for MiTF and S100. However, SOX-10 is less likely to be expressed by fibroblasts or histiocytes, especially compared to MiTF and S100. Anti-SOX-10 produces a nuclear stain that provides a clean signal that is much sharper and darker in staining quality when compared to the use of antibodies against MiTF and S100.

|                           |                  |                   |                         |
|---------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Antibody Type</b>      | Mouse Monoclonal | <b>Clone</b>      | BSB-62                  |
| <b>Isotype</b>            | IgG2b/K          | <b>Reactivity</b> | Paraffin, Frozen        |
| <b>Localization</b>       | Nuclear          | <b>Control</b>    | Melanoma,<br>Schwannoma |
| <b>Species Reactivity</b> |                  | Human             |                         |

**Presentation**

Anti-SOX-10 is a mouse monoclonal antibody derived from cell culture supernatant that is concentrated, dialyzed, filter sterilized and diluted in buffer pH 7.5, containing BSA and sodium azide as a preservative.

| <i>Catalog No.</i> | <i>Antibody Type</i> | <i>Dilution</i> | <i>Volume/Qty</i> |
|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| BSB 2209           | Tinto Prediluted     | Ready-to-Use    | 3.0 mL            |
| BSB 2210           | Tinto Prediluted     | Ready-to-Use    | 7.0 mL            |
| BSB 2211           | Tinto Prediluted     | Ready-to-Use    | 15.0 mL           |
| BSB 2212           | Concentrated         | 1:25 - 1:100    | 0.1 mL            |
| BSB 2213           | Concentrated         | 1:25 - 1:100    | 0.5 mL            |
| BSB 2214           | Concentrated         | 1:25 - 1:100    | 1.0 mL            |

**Control Slides Available**

| <i>Catalog No.</i> | <i>Quantity</i> |
|--------------------|-----------------|
| BSB 2215           | 5 slides        |

**Precautions**

1. For professional users only. Results should be interpreted by a qualified medical professional.
2. This product contains <0.1% sodium azide (NaN<sub>3</sub>) as a preservative. Ensure proper handling procedures are used with this reagent.
3. Always wear personal protective equipment such as laboratory coat, goggles and gloves when handling reagents.
4. Dispose of unused solution with copious amount of water.
5. Do not ingest reagent. If reagent is ingested, seek medical advice immediately.
6. Avoid contact with eyes. If contact occurs, flush with large quantities of water.
7. Follow safety precautions of the heating device used for epitope retrieval (TintoRetriever Pressure Cooker or similar).
8. For additional safety information refer to Safety Data Sheet for this product.
9. For complete recommendations for handling biological specimens, please refer to the CDC document, "Guidelines for Safe Work Practices in Human and Animal Medical Diagnostic Laboratories" (see References in this document).

**Storage** Store at 2-8°C (Control Slides: Store at 20-25°C)

**Stability**

**This product is stable up to the expiration date on the product label.** Do not use after expiration date listed on package label. Temperature fluctuations should be avoided. Store appropriately when not in use, and avoid prolonged exposure to room temperature conditions.

## Specimen Preparation

**Paraffin sections:** The antibody can be used on formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded (FFPE) tissue sections. Ensure tissue undergoes appropriate fixation for best results. Pre-treatment of tissues with heat-induced epitope retrieval (HIER) is recommended using Bio SB ImmunoDNA Retriever with Citrate (BSB 0020-BSB 0023), ImmunoDNA Retriever with EDTA (BSB 0030-BSB 0033) or ImmunoDNA Digestor (BSB 0108-0112). See reverse side for complete protocol. Tissue should remain hydrated via use of Bio SB Immuno/DNA Washer solutions (BSB 0029 & BSB 0042).

**Frozen sections and cell preparations:** The antibody can be used for labeling acetone-fixed frozen sections and acetone-fixed cell preparations.

## Staining Procedure

1. Cut and mount 3-5 micron formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded tissues on positively charged slides such as Bio SB Hydrophilic Plus Slides (BSB 7028).
2. Air dry for 2 hours at 58° C.
3. Deparaffinize, dehydrate and rehydrate tissues.
4. Subject tissues to heat induced epitope retrieval (HIER) using a suitable retrieval solution such as ImmunoDNA Retriever with Citrate (BSB 0020-BSB 0023) or EDTA (BSB 0030-BSB 0033).
5. Any of three heating methods may be used:

### a. TintoRetriever Pressure Cooker or Equivalent

Place tissues/slides in a staining dish or coplin jar containing the ImmunoDNA Retriever with Citrate or EDTA, and place on trivet in the pressure cooker. Add 1-2 inches of distilled water to the pressure cooker and turn heat to high. Incubate for 15 minutes. Open and immediately transfer slides to room temperature.

### b. TintoRetriever PT Module or Water Bath Method

Place tissues/slides in a pre-warmed staining dish or coplin jar containing the ImmunoDNA Retriever with Citrate or EDTA at 95°-99° C. Incubate for 30-60 minutes.

### c. Conventional Steamer Method

Place tissues/slides in a pre-warmed staining dish or coplin jar containing the ImmunoDNA Retriever with Citrate or EDTA in a steamer, cover and steam for 30-60 minutes.

6. After heat treatment, transfer slides in ImmunoDNA Retriever with Citrate or EDTA to room temperature and let stand for 15-20 minutes.
7. For manual staining, perform antibody incubation at ambient temperature. For automated staining methods, perform antibody incubation according to instrument manufacturer's instructions.
8. Wash slides with ImmunoDNA washer or DI water.
9. Continue IHC staining protocol. Wash slides between each step with ImmunoDNA washer solution.

## Mounting Protocols

For detailed instructions using biodegradable permanent mounting media such as XyGreen PermaMunter (BSB 0169-0174) or organic solvent based resin such as PermaMunter (BSB 0094-0097), refer to PI0174 or PI0097.

## Abbreviated Immunohistochemical Protocol

| Step                     | ImmunoDetector AP/HRP | PolyDetector AP/HRP | PolyDetector Plus HRP |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| Peroxidase/AP Blocker    | 5 min.                | 5 min.              | 5 min                 |
| Primary Antibody         | 30-60 min.            | 30-60 min.          | 30-60 min.            |
| 1st Step Detection       | 10 min.               | 30-45 min.          | 15 min.               |
| 2nd Step Detection       | 10 min.               | Not Applicable      | 15 min.               |
| Substrate-Chromogen      | 5-10 min.             | 5-10 min.           | 5-10 min.             |
| Counterstain / Coverslip | Varies                | Varies              | Varies                |

## Performance Characteristics

| Normal Tissues         |              |
|------------------------|--------------|
| <b>Positive (+)</b>    |              |
| Breast                 | 4/5 (80%)    |
| Nevus                  | 10/10 (100%) |
| <b>Negative (-)</b>    |              |
| Pancreas               | 0/5 (0%)     |
| Testis                 | 0/5 (0%)     |
| Thyroid                | 0/5 (0%)     |
| Tonsil                 | 0/5 (0%)     |
| Abnormal Tissues       |              |
| <b>Positive (+)</b>    |              |
| Metastatic Melanoma    | 5/6 (83%)    |
| Schwannoma             | 2/2 (100%)   |
| Spindle Cell Melanoma  | 7/7 (100%)   |
| <b>Negative (-)</b>    |              |
| Bladder TCC            | 0/5 (0%)     |
| Lymphoblastic Lymphoma | 0/5 (0%)     |

## Product Limitations

Due to inherent variability present in immunohistochemical procedures (including fixation time of tissues, dilution factor of antibody, retrieval method utilized and incubation time), optimal performance should be established through the use of positive and negative controls. Results should be interpreted by a qualified medical professional.

## References

1. Pingault V, et al. Nat Genet. 1998 Feb; 18(2):171-3
2. Bondurand N, et al. Hum Mol Genet. 2000 Jan; 8(9):1785-9
3. Chorny JA, et al. Am J Dermatopathol. 2002; 24:309
4. Robson A, et al. Histopathology. 2001; 38:135
5. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Guidelines for Safe Work Practices in Human and Animal Medical Diagnostic Laboratories. Supplement / Vol. 61, January 6, 2012.

## Symbol Key / Légende des symboles/Erläuterung der Symbole

|   |  |   |  |   |  |   |   |
|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|---|
|  | EMERGO EUROPE<br>Prinsessegracht 20<br>2514 AP The Hague<br>The Netherlands                              |  | Storage Temperature<br>Limites de température<br>Zulässiger Temperaturbereich                        |  | Manufacturer<br>Fabricant<br>Hersteller              |  | Catalog Number<br>Référence du catalogue<br>Bestellnummer |
|  | In Vitro Diagnostic Medical Device<br>Dispositif médical de diagnostic in vitro<br>In-Vitro-Diagnostikum |  | Read Instructions for Use<br>Consulter les instructions d'utilisation<br>Gebrauchsanweisung beachten |  | Expiration Date<br>Utiliser jusque<br>Verwendbar bis |  | Lot Number<br>Code du lot<br>Chargenbezeichnung           |



69 Santa Felicia Dr., Santa Barbara, CA 93117, USA  
Tel. (805) 692-2768 | Tel. (800) 561-1145 | Fax. (805) 692-2769  
E-mail: sales@biosb.com | Website: www.biosb.com