

Inset: IHC of Desmin on a FFPE Skeletal Muscle Tissue

## **Intended** Use

For In Vitro Diagnostic Use.

Desmin

Clone: D33 Mouse Monoclonal

This antibody is intended for use in Immunohistochemical applications on formalinfixed paraffin-embedded tissues (FFPE), frozen tissue sections and cell preparations. Interpretation of results should be performed by a qualified medical professional.

### Immunogen

Desmin from human muscle.

## **Summary and Explanation**

Desmin is a type of intermediate filament found near the Z line in sarcomeres. Both vimentin and desmin are characteristics of mesenchymal cells.

Desmin antibody detects a protein that is expressed by cells of normal smooth, skeletal and cardiac muscles. Light microscopy studies of desmin suggests that it is primarily located at or near the periphery of Z lines in striated muscle fibrils. In smooth muscle, Desmin interconnects cytoplasmic dense bodies with membrane bound dense plaques. Desmin antibody reacts with Leiomyomas, Rhabdomyomas, and Perivascular cells of Glomus Tumors of the skin (if they are of myogenic nature). This antibody is used to demonstrate the myogenic components/derivation of tumors.

Antibody Type	Mouse Monoclonal	Clone D33		
lsotype	lgG1/K	Reactivity	Paraffin, Frozen	
Localization	Cytoplasmic	Control	Skeletal Muscle	
	Species Reactivity	Human, Canine, Feline, Rat, Mouse,		
		Horse, Chicken, Bovine, Hamster		

## Precautions

1. For professional users only. Results should be interpreted by a qualified medical professional.

2. This product contains <0.1% sodium azide (NaN<sub>3</sub>) as a preservative. Ensure proper handling procedures are used with this reagent.

3. Always wear personal protective equipment such as laboratory coat, goggles and gloves when handling reagents.

- 4. Dispose of unused solution with copious amount of water.
- 5. Do not ingest reagent. If reagent is ingested, seek medical advice immediately.
- 6. Avoid contact with eyes. If contact occurs, flush with large quantities of water.

7. Follow safety precautions of the heating device used for epitope retrieval

- (TintoRetriever Pressure Cooker or similar).
- 8. For additional safety information refer to Safety Data Sheet for this product.

9. For complete recommendations for handling biological specimens, please refer to the CDC document, "Guidelines for Safe Work Practices in Human and Animal Medical Diagnostic Laboratories" (see References in this document).

## Presentation

Desmin antibody is a mouse monoclonal antibody derived from cell culture supernatant that is concentrated, dialyzed, filter sterilized and diluted in buffer pH 7.5, containing BSA and sodium azide as a preservative.

Catalog No.	Antibody Type	Dilution	Volume/Qty	
BSB 5456	Tinto Prediluted	Ready-to-Use	3.0 mL	
BSB 5457	Tinto Prediluted	Ready-to-Use	7.0 mL	
BSB 5458	Tinto Prediluted	Ready-to-Use	15.0 mL	
BSB 5459	Concentrated	1:25 - 1:100	0.1 mL	
BSB 5460	Concentrated	1:25 - 1:100	0.5 mL	
BSB 5461	Concentrated	1:25 - 1:100	1.0 mL	

## **Control Slides Available**

Catalog No.	Quantity		
BSB 5462	5 slides		

Storage Store at 2-8°C (Control Slides: Store at 20-25°C)

## Stability

This product is stable up to the expiration date on the product label. Do not use after expiration date listed on package label. Temperature fluctuations should be avoided. Store appropriately when not in use, and avoid prolonged exposure to room temperature conditions.

## **Specimen Preparation**

**Paraffin sections:** The antibody can be used on formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded (FFPE) tissue sections. Ensure tissue undergoes appropriate fixation for best results. Pre-treatment of tissues with heat-induced epitope retrieval (HIER) is recommended using Bio SB ImmunoDNA Retriever with Citrate (BSB 0020-BSB 0023), ImmunoDNA Retriever with EDTA (BSB 0030-BSB 0033) or ImmunoDNA Digestor (BSB 0108-0112). See reverse side for complete protocol. Tissue should remain hydrated via use of Bio SB Immuno/DNA Washer solutions (BSB 0029 & BSB 0042).

**Frozen sections and cell preparations:** The antibody can be used for labeling acetone-fixed frozen sections and acetone-fixed cell preparations.

#### PI 5461, Rev. D DCN: 3478

# **Staining Procedure**

1. Cut and mount 3-5 micron formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded tissues on positively charged slides such as Bio SB Hydrophilic Plus Slides (BSB 7028).

2. Air dry for 2 hours at 58° C.

3. Deparaffinize, dehydrate and rehydrate tissues.

4. Subject tissues to heat induced epitope retrieval (HIER) using a suitable retrieval solution such as ImmunoDNA Retriever with Citrate (BSB 0020-BSB 0023) or EDTA (BSB 0030-BSB 0033).

5. Any of three heating methods may be used:

### a. TintoRetriever Pressure Cooker or Equivalent

Place tissues/slides in a staining dish or coplin jar containing the ImmunoDNA Retriever with Citrate or EDTA, and place on trivet in the pressure cooker. Add 1-2 inches of distilled water to the pressure cooker and turn heat to high. Incubate for 15 minutes. Open and immediately transfer slides to room temperature.

#### b. TintoRetriever PT Module or Water Bath Method

Place tissues/slides in a pre-warmed staining dish or coplin jar containing the ImmunoDNA Retriever with Citrate or EDTA at 95°-99° C. Incubate for 30-60 minutes.

#### c. Conventional Steamer Method

Place tissues/slides in a pre-warmed staining dish or coplin jar containing the ImmunoDNA Retriever with Citrate or EDTA in a steamer, cover and steam for 30-60 minutes.

6. After heat treatment, transfer slides in ImmunoDNA Retriever with Citrate or EDTA to room temperature and let stand for 15-20 minutes.

7. For manual staining, perform antibody incubation at ambient temperature. For automated staining methods, perform antibody incubation according to instrument manufacturer's instructions.

8. Wash slides with ImmunoDNA washer or DI water.

9. Continue IHC staining protocol. Wash slides between each step with ImmunoDNA washer solution.

## Abbreviated Immunohistochemical Protocol

Step	ImmunoDetector AP/HRP	PolyDetector AP/HRP	PolyDetector Plus HRP	
Peroxidase/AP Blocker	5 min.	5 min.	5 min	
Primary Antibody	30-60 min.	30-60 min.	30-60 min.	
1st Step Detection	10 min.	30-45 min.	15 min.	
2nd Step Detection	10 min.	Not Applicable	15 min.	
Substrate-Chromogen	5-10 min.	5-10 min.	5-10 min.	
Counterstain / Coverslip	Varies	Varies	Varies	

## **Performance Characteristics**

Normal Tissues					
Positive (+)					
Vascular Smooth Muscle Esophageal Smooth Muscle					
Mesothelial Cells 8/10					
Ne	egative (-)				
Bone Marrow	Kidney				
Breast	Prostate Gland				
Brain (Gray Matter)	Jejunum				
Ureter Tonsil					
Abnormal Tissues					
Po	sitive (+)				
Rhabdomyosarcomas 4/4	Leiomyomas (of esophagus) 35/35				
Leiomyosarcomas 1/3	Stromal Tumors 3/17				
Leiomyosarcomas (uterus) 33/33					
Malignant Diffuse Mesothelioma 8/16					
Vaginal and Endocervical Polyps (Atypical Stromal Cells)					
	egative (-)				
Neuroblastoma 0/10	Lymphoma 0/10				
Wilms' Tumor 0/10	Retinoblastoma 0/10				
Ewing	's Sarcoma 0/3				
Primitive Neuroectodermal Tumor 0/10					
Small Cell Carcinoma of Lung 0/4					
Endometrial Stromal Nodules 0/6					

## **Mounting Protocols**

For detailed instructions using biodegradable permanent mounting media such as XyGreen PermaMounter (BSB 0169-0174) or organic solvent based resin such as PermaMounter (BSB 0094-0097), refer to PI0174 or PI0097.

# **Product Limitations**

Due to inherent variability present in immunohistochemical procedures (including fixation time of tissues, dilution factor of antibody, retrieval method utilized and incubation time), optimal performance should be established through the use of positive and negative controls. Results should be interpreted by a qualified medical professional.

## References

1. Nadji M, et al. Immunoperoxidase Techniques. 1986;ASCP

2. Altmannsberger M, et al. Am J Pathol. 1985;118:85-95

3. Debus E, et al. EMBO J. 1983;2:2305-2312

4. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Guidelines for Safe Work Practices in Human and Animal Medical Diagnostic Laboratories. Supplement / Vol. 61, January 6, 2012.

## Symbol Key / Légende des symboles/Erläuterung der Symbole

EC RE	EMERGO EUROPE Prinsessegracht 20 2514 AP The Hague The Netherlands	2.0	Storage Temperature Limites de température Zulässiger Temperaturbereich		Manufacturer Fabricant Hersteller	REF	Catalog Number Référence du catalogue Bestellnummer
IVD	In Vitro Diagnostic Medical Device Dispositif médical de diagnostic in vitro In-Vitro-Diagnostikum	(i	Read Instructions for Use Consulter les instructions d'utilisation Gebrauchsanweisung beachten	$\sum$	Expiration Date Utiliser jusque Verwendbar bis	LOT	Lot Number Code du lot Chargenbezeichnung



